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TREATMENT OF THIN-FILM COMPOSITE MEMBRANE MODULE FOR CARBON DIOXIDE REMOVAL FROM BIOGAS TO KEEP THE SEPARATION PROPERTIES

L. Morávková, M. Žák, Z. Petrusová, O. Šolcová, P. Izák

Institute of Chemical Process Fundamentals of the Czech Academy of Sciences, v.v.i., Prague 6, Czech Republic

The separation of carbon dioxide from a raw biogas is based on the membrane separation using a water-swollen thin-film composite membrane. Carbon dioxide is preferentially transported through the membrane thanks to a significantly higher solubility in water than that of methane. Water is continuously refreshed from a feed stream and diffusing to the permeate stream. In time, the active layer can be oversaturated by a sorbed molecules of carbon dioxide. Furthermore, a partly drying of a membrane can be another problem during continuous running of the separation with time. Therefore, the separation properties of the membrane modules can be lost. However, such a problem can be easily solved by a refresh of a membrane module by a flush out the water over-saturated by carbon dioxide. Biogas purification can be a continuous process when at least two membrane modules are used: one separates raw biogas while another one is refreshed.

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