

#### Digitální repozitář(e) UK - Kde jsme a kam směřujeme?

Řihák, Jakub 2017

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# Digital repository(ies) at Charles University

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## Outline

- Starting point
- Basic principles
- Workflow...
- ... and its automation
- Current state of the Repository
- Short-term plans
- Long-term plans

## Starting point

- various repositories for various kinds of digitized and digital-born content
  - electronic theses Theses repository on top of SIS
    - lack of interoperability
  - other documents (digitized or digital-born) DigiTool
    - expensive, licensing fees based on number of stored digital objects
    - outdated

# Starting point

- demand for change
  - Pay own people, not for SW (or not as much)
  - joining the community
  - learning from existing solutions that are actually used
- 2014 / 2015
  - looking for new repository system
  - "On what content should we focus from the beginning?"

# Starting point

- Which system to use? DSpace!
- What to base the repository on? Electronic theses!
- 1<sup>st</sup> half of 2016
  - installation / training / experiments
- 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 2016
  - let's begin with actual work (it's about time)

## Basic principles

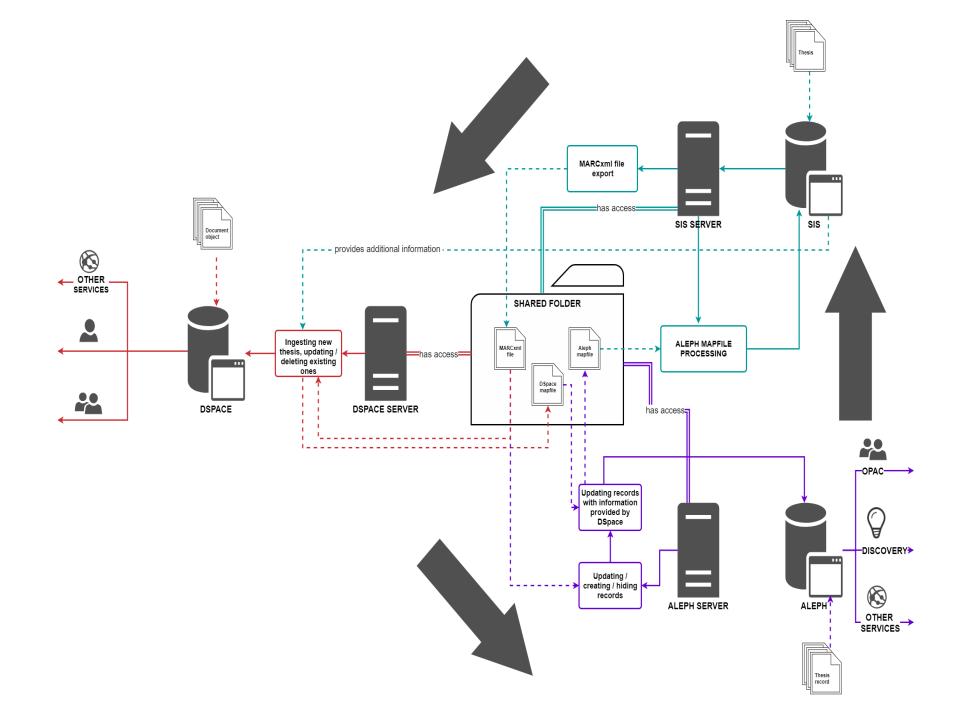
- theses should be ingested to DSpace directly from Study Information System (SIS)
- no unnecessary user interaction
- ingested theses have to have a permanent identifier and URL
- Access to ingested theses from:
  - OPAC
  - Discovery system

## Basic principles

- DSpace structure (communities, collections, etc.) should copy university structure
  - → Faculties (community level)
    - → document types (collection level)
      - $\bullet \rightarrow items$
- Emphasis on automation (large quantities of theses defended each year)

## Workflow

- usage of existing one
- No direct transfer from SIS to DSpace
- easier and faster to implement than using database (reinventing the wheel?)
- Could be used to connect new repository to Aleph using existing methods
  - Theses accessible from OPAC and discovery system



## Workflow automation

- Theses should be processed at least once a day
- Ingestion via command line tools or DSpace API
- Automated ingestion process should use already existing resources if possible
- But how exactly? What do we need?
  - metadata, files, ingestion method

## Metadata

- DSpace uses Dublin Core format
- Two default metadata schemas
- Existing schemas can be extended, new schemas can be added
  - Our case → storing metadata used for additional sidebar facets and search filters

↑ CU Digital Repository / Metadata registry

#### Metadata registry

The metadata registry maintains a list of all metadata fields available in the repository. These fields may be divided amongst multiple schemas. However, DSpace requires the qualified Dublin Core schema. You may extend the Dublin Core schema with additional fields or add new schemas to the registry.

1 http://dublincore.org/documents/dcmi-terms/ dc  2 http://purl.org/dc/terms/ dcterms  3 http://dspace.org/eperson eperson  4 http://cuni.cz/schema/uk-results-schema/ uk  5 http://www.ndltd.org/standards/metadata/etdms/1.0/ thesis	ID	Namespace	Name
a http://dspace.org/eperson eperson  4 http://cuni.cz/schema/uk-results-schema/ uk	1	http://dublincore.org/documents/dcmi-terms/	dc
a http://cuni.cz/schema/uk-results-schema/ uk	2	http://purl.org/dc/terms/	dcterms
	3	http://dspace.org/eperson	eperson
5 http://www.ndltd.org/standards/metadata/etdms/1.0/ thesis	4	http://cuni.cz/schema/uk-results-schema/	uk
	5	http://www.ndltd.org/standards/metadata/etdms/1.0/	thesis

Delete schema

#### Add a new schema

Namespace: \*

Namespace should be an established URI location for the new schema.

LINKS					
Useful links	•				
BROWSE					
Whole repository	0				
MY ACCOUNT					
Logout					
Profile					
Submissions					
ADMINISTRATIVE					
Control Panel					
Statistics					
Curation Tasks					
Access Control	0				
Content Administration	<sub>©</sub>				

Protestant Theological Faculty



```
<subfield code="a">Univerzita Karlova.</subfield>
<subfield code="b">Katedra fyzikální a makromol. chemie</subfield>
    </datafield>
   <datafield tag="850" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
<subfield code="a">PRF</subfield>
   </datafield>
    <datafield tag="IDS" ind1=" " ind2=" ">
<subfield code="a">149396</subfield>
   </datafield>
<controlfield tag="repId">193071</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="didId">193071</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="func">insert</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds dateAccepted">31-08-2017</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds workType">Rigorózní práce</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds academicTitle">RNDr.</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds facultyName cs">Prirodovedecká fakulta</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds facultyName en">Faculty of Science</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds facultyAbbr">PrF</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds publication place">Praha</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds finalGrade cs">Prospěl</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds finalGrade en">Pass</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds studyLevel">rigorózní řízení</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds studyField cs">Modelování chemických vlastností nano- a biostruktur</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds studyField en">Modeling of Chemical Properties of Nano- and Biostructures/controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds studyProgram cs">Chemie</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds studyProgram en">Chemistry</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds departmentName cs">Katedra fyzikální a makromol. chemie</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds departmentName en">Department of Physical and Macromolecular Chemistry</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds keywords cs">molekulární dynamika, simulace spekter, kvantová chemie, chiralita, optická aktivita/controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds keywords en">molecular dynamics, spectra simulations, quantum chemistry, chirality, optical activity</controlfield>
<controlfield tag="ds work availability">V</controlfield>
</record>
```

# Ingestion method

- Range of methods available
- Simple Archive Format package + command line import tool
- Simple way to check for errors in package structure and content helpful during automation tool development

```
archive directory/
   item 000/
                                -- qualified Dublin Core metadata for metadata fields belonging to the dc schema
        dublin_core.xml
        metadata_[prefix].xml -- metadata in another schema, the prefix is the name of the schema as registered with the metadata registry
        contents
                                -- text file containing one line per filename
        collections
                                -- text file that contains the handles of the collections the item will belong two. Optional, Each handle in
                                -- Collection in first line will be the owning collection
        file_1.doc
                                -- files to be added as bitstreams to the item
        file_2.pdf
   item 001/
        dublin core.xml
        contents
        file 1.png
```

# Ingestion method

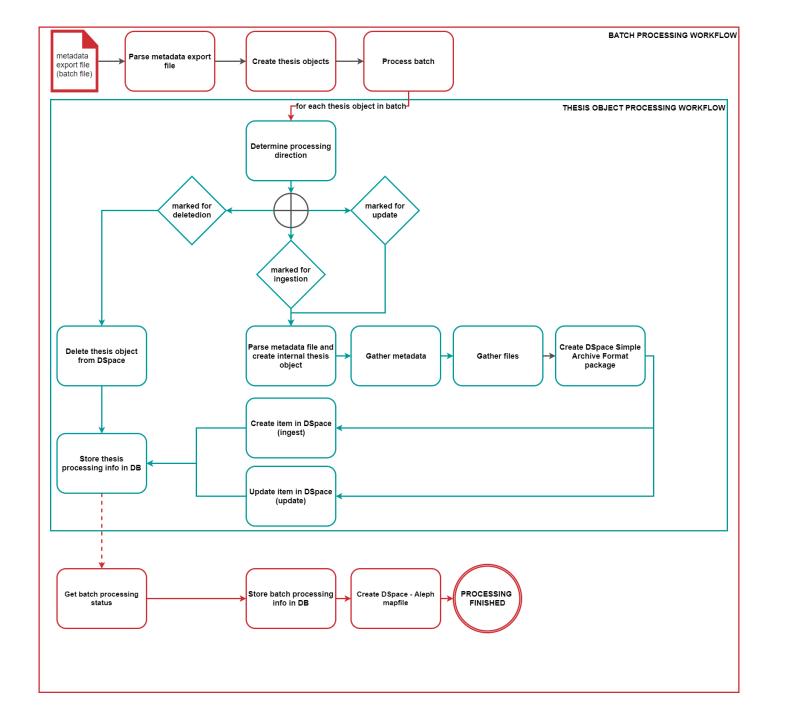
```
<dublin_core>
    <dcvalue element="title" qualifier="none">A Tale of Two Cities</dcvalue>
    <dcvalue element="date" qualifier="issued">1990</dcvalue>
        <dcvalue element="title" qualifier="alternative" language="fr">J'aime les Printemps</dcvalue>
    </dublin_core>
```

(Note the optional language tag attribute which notifies the system that the optional title is in French.)



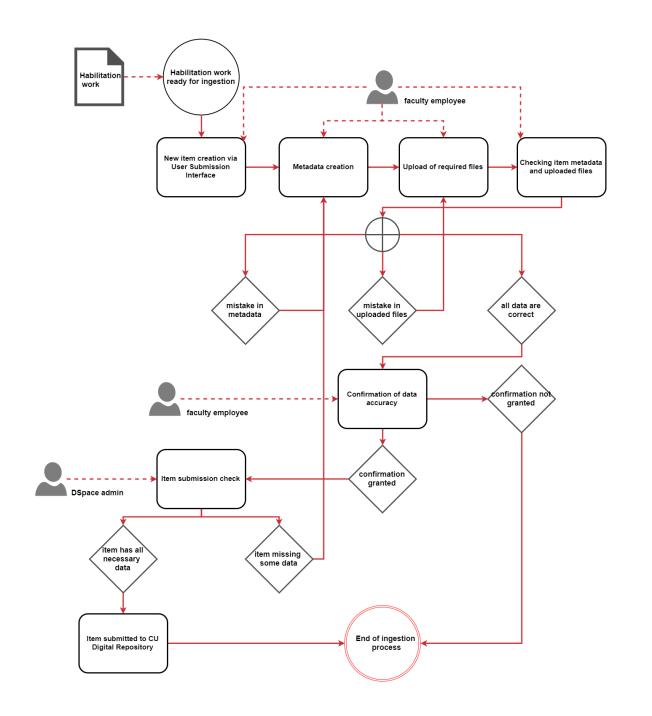
## **Automation Tool**

- Python3 + PostgreSQL database
- Exported file from SIS → 'batch'
- Checks for new batch every 15 minutes
  - But there's only one export per day by default
- Processing workflow



## Current state of the Repository

- Available at https://dspace.cuni.cz
- Over 91k items
- Connected to National Repository of Grey Literature
  - OAI-PMH protocol
- Listed in OpenDOAR
- Habilitation works submission workflow
  - Cannot be done automatically (for now)
  - Using DSpace User Submission Interface
- New feature: automatically generated citations



## Short-term plans

- Shibboleth user authentication
- Horizon2020 Open Access scientific publications
- Electronic books for students with special needs
- Content transfer from DigiTool repository
- Creation of a Central Digital Library for historical monographs, periodicals and maps

# Long-term plans

- Central Access Point for digitized and digital-born content of the Charles University
  - Current state analysis (underway)
  - → strategic plan for development of CAP and possible long-term preservation of the digitized and digital-born content

### Conclusion

- 6 months from start to finish
  - emphasis on automation
- Access to growing number of documents and document types
- Connection to national a international services
- Digital repository for digital-born content
  - Theses were just the start
- There will be a dedicated digital library for digitized historical documents
- Integration under singular Central Access Point

# Thank you for your attention