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Calculations in the tables are based on non-rounded figures  
(including totals).

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## Czech Statistical Office

Na padesátém 81  
100 82 Praha 10

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# CZECH REPUBLIC GEOGRAPHY IN 2015

GDP per capita	432 006 CZK, current prices
Inflation rate	0.3%
Share of unemployed persons (as at 31 December)	6.24%
Average monthly gross wage of employees in the national economy <sup>1)</sup>	CZK 26 467
Average monthly full old-age pension (as at 31 December)	CZK 11 363

<sup>1)</sup> FTE employees, preliminary data from a quarterly survey.

Largest municipality (as at 31 December)	PRAHA	1 267 449 inhabitants	Capital City
Smallest municipality (as at 31 December)	ČILÁ VYSOKÁ LHOTA	15 inhabitants	Rokycany District Pelhřimov District
Highest settlement	FILIPOVA HUŤ	Altitude 1 093 m	Klatovy District
Lowest settlement	HŘENSKO	Altitude 130 m	Děčín District
Highest point	Mount SNĚŽKA	Altitude 1 602 m	Krkonoše Mountains
Lowest point	Discharge of the LABE River at Hřensko	Altitude 115 m	Děčín District
Deepest chasm	HRANICKÁ Abyss	442.5 m	Přerov District
Largest national park	ŠUMAVA National Park	680.6 km <sup>2</sup>	Šumava Mountains
Largest protected landscape area	BESKYDY PLA	1 160 km <sup>2</sup>	Beskydy Mountains
Longest river	VLTAVA River	433 km	Bohemia
Largest catchment area	LABE River catchment	51 103.9 km <sup>2</sup>	Bohemia
Largest natural lake maximum depth	Lake ČERNÉ	18.4 ha 39.8 m	Šumava Mountains
Largest manmade lake maximum depth	Lake ROŽMBERK	489 ha 6.2 m	Jindřichův Hradec District
Largest dam reservoir maximum depth	Dam Lake LIPNO	4 870 ha 20 m	Šumava Mountains
Hottest thermal spring	VŘÍDLO Spring	72 °C	Karlovy Vary
Highest daily maximum air temperature	8 August	40.0 °C	Husinec, Řež Praha-východ District
Lowest daily minimum air temperature	4 February	-29.0 °C	Rokytská Peat Bog Klatovy District
Highest daily precipitation	17 August	81.4 mm	Bukovinka Blansko District
Deepest snow cover	7 April	178 cm	Labská bouda Trutnov District

# COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2015\*)

	EU28	Belgium	Bulgaria	Czech Republic	Denmark
GDP per capita in PPS, EU28 = 100	100	117	46	85	124
Real GDP growth rate	2.0	1.4	3.0	4.5	1.0
Real labour productivity per person employed, 2010 = 100 (GDP in PPS per person employed)	103.2	102.0	<sup>2)</sup> 112.8	105.6	101.7
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	85.2	106.0	26.7	41.1	40.2
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) (% of GDP; in 2014)	<sup>2)</sup> 2.03	<sup>2,3)</sup> 2.46	0.80	<sup>2)</sup> 2.00	<sup>2,3)</sup> 3.05
Inflation rate	0.0	0.6	-1.1	0.3	0.2
Comparative price levels, EU28 = 100	100.0	107.1	46.7	63.3	136.8
Employment rate (age group 15+ years)	52.1	48.8	49.1	56.4	58.4
Unemployment rate (age group 15–74 years)	9.4	8.5	9.2	5.1	6.2
Long-term unemployment rate (12+ months)	4.5	4.4	5.6	2.4	1.7
At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers <sup>1)</sup> (in 2014)	17.2	15.5	21.8	9.7	12.1
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP; in 2013)	<sup>4)</sup> 5.34	6.67	4.27	4.16	.
Total fertility rate (in 2014)	<sup>2,3)</sup> 1.58	1.74	1.53	1.53	1.69
Life expectancy at birth (years; in 2014)					
Males	<sup>2,3)</sup> 78.1	78.8	71.1	75.8	78.7
Females	<sup>2,3)</sup> 83.6	83.9	78.0	82.0	82.8
Municipal waste generated (kg per capita; in 2014)	474	435	442	310	758
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe per 1 000 EUR; in 2014)	122.0	141.5	448.8	256.3	68.6
Industrial production index (2010 = 100)	103.6	103.8	<sup>2)</sup> 110.3	115.5	104.5

\*) Source: Eurostat; EU28 = European Union (28 countries); data in % unless otherwise stated.

<sup>1)</sup> Share of the population with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

# COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2015\*)

Estonia	Finland	France	Croatia	Ireland	Italy	Cyprus	Lithuania
74	108	106	58	145	95	81	74
1.1	0.2	<sup>2)</sup> 1.3	1.6	26.3	0.8	<sup>2)</sup> 1.6	1.6
105.2	99.3	<sup>2)</sup> 102.4	103.9	131.2	97.5	<sup>2)</sup> 101.2	111.5
9.7	63.1	95.8	86.7	93.8	132.7	108.9	42.7
1.44	3.17	<sup>2)</sup> 2.26	0.79	<sup>3)</sup> 1.52	<sup>2)</sup> 1.29	<sup>2)</sup> 0.48	<sup>2)</sup> 1.01
0.1	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.1	-1.5	-0.7
75.2	119.7	105.4	65.4	122.5	100.9	87.4	62.7
58.3	53.4	50.3	44.1	54.4	43.1	53.0	53.8
6.2	9.4	10.4	16.3	9.4	11.9	15.0	9.1
2.4	2.3	4.3	10.3	5.3	6.9	6.8	3.9
21.8	12.8	13.3	19.4	15.6	19.4	14.4	19.1
4.92	7.16	.	.	5.84	4.28	7.07	<sup>4)</sup> 4.66
1.54	1.71	2.01	1.46	<sup>2)</sup> 1.94	1.37	1.31	1.63
72.4	78.4	79.5	74.7	<sup>2)</sup> 79.3	80.7	80.9	69.2
81.9	84.1	86.0	81.0	<sup>2)</sup> 83.5	85.6	84.7	80.1
357	482	509	387	.	488	<sup>3)</sup> 617	433
386.4	185.6	<sup>2)</sup> 120.1	189.4	74.9	98.4	<sup>2)</sup> 129.5	203.3
128.6	93.8	101.0	95.3	136.4	92.3	<sup>2)</sup> 74.1	119.7

<sup>2)</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>3)</sup> Estimate.

<sup>4)</sup> Definition differs.

# COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2015<sup>\*)</sup>

	Latvia	Luxem- bourg	Hungary	Malta
GDP per capita in PPS, EU28 = 100	64	271	68	89
Real GDP growth rate	2.7	4.8	2.9	6.4
Real labour productivity per person employed, 2010 = 100 (GDP in PPS per person employed)	113.6	102.6	100.0	101.3
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	36.4	21.4	75.3	63.9
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) (% of GDP; in 2014)	<sup>2)</sup> 0.69	<sup>2,3)</sup> 1.26	1.37	<sup>2)</sup> 0.83
Inflation rate	0.2	0.1	0.1	1.2
Comparative price levels, EU28 = 100	69.2	119.2	57.2	80.5
Employment rate (age group 15+ years)	54.1	56.0	51.0	51.5
Unemployment rate (age group 15–74 years)	9.9	6.4	6.8	5.4
Long-term unemployment rate (12+ months)	4.5	1.9	3.1	2.4
At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers <sup>1)</sup> (in 2014)	21.2	16.4	15.0	15.9
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP; in 2013)	3.37	.	4.13	6.89
Total fertility rate (in 2014)	1.65	1.50	1.44	1.42
Life expectancy at birth (years; in 2014)				
Males	69.1	79.4	72.3	79.8
Females	79.4	85.2	79.4	84.2
Municipal waste generated (kg per capita; in 2014)	325	<sup>3)</sup> 616	385	600
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe per 1 000 EUR; in 2014)	215.0	96.6	219.5	118.7
Industrial production index (2010 = 100)	118.0	99.1	121.6	<sup>2)</sup> 100.1

<sup>\*)</sup> Source: Eurostat; EU28 = European Union (28 countries); data in % unless otherwise stated.

<sup>1)</sup> Share of the population with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

# COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2015<sup>\*)</sup>

Germany	Netherlands	Poland	Portugal	Austria	Romania	Greece	Slovakia
125	129	69	77	127	57	71	77
1.7	<sup>2)</sup> 2.0	3.6	<sup>3)</sup> 1.5	1.0	<sup>2)</sup> 3.8	<sup>2)</sup> -0.2	3.6
102.8	<sup>2)</sup> 103.6	111.4	<sup>3)</sup> 101.5	100.7	<sup>2)</sup> 120.3	<sup>2)</sup> 95.4	107.6
71.2	65.1	51.3	129.0	86.2	38.4	176.9	52.9
<sup>2,3)</sup> 2.87	<sup>2)</sup> 1.97	0.94	<sup>2)</sup> 1.29	<sup>2,3)</sup> 2.99	0.38	0.84	0.89
0.1	0.2	-0.7	0.5	0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.3
99.8	109.1	54.8	80.9	105.2	51.9	83.4	66.6
57.4	60.0	51.9	51.3	57.2	50.8	39.0	52.8
4.6	6.9	7.5	12.6	5.7	6.8	24.9	11.5
2.0	3.0	3.0	7.2	1.7	3.0	18.2	7.6
16.7	11.6	17.0	19.5	14.1	25.4	22.1	12.6
4.80	6.06	5.00	5.34	5.66	2.70	.	4.12
1.47	1.71	1.32	<sup>3)</sup> 1.23	1.47	<sup>3)</sup> 1.52	1.30	1.37
78.7	80.0	73.7	<sup>3)</sup> 78.0	79.2	<sup>3)</sup> 71.4	78.9	73.3
83.6	83.5	81.7	<sup>3)</sup> 84.4	84.0	<sup>3)</sup> 78.7	84.1	80.5
<sup>3)</sup> 618	527	272	453	566	.	.	321
114.4	119.4	233.7	<sup>3)</sup> 130.7	106.2	<sup>2)</sup> 235.0	<sup>2)</sup> 131.7	221.2
108.8	93.2	119.6	96.7	110.4	<sup>2)</sup> 131.6	<sup>2)</sup> 88.0	137.1

<sup>2)</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>3)</sup> Estimate.

# COMPARISONS OF EU COUNTRIES IN 2015<sup>\*)</sup>

	Slovenia	Spain	Sweden	United Kingdom
GDP per capita in PPS, EU28 = 100	83	92	123	110
Real GDP growth rate	2.9	<sup>2)</sup> 3.2	4.2	2.2
Real labour productivity per person employed, 2010 = 100 (GDP in PPS per person employed)	104.8	<sup>2)</sup> 105.3	103.3	103.2
General government gross debt (% of GDP)	83.2	99.2	43.4	89.2
Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) (% of GDP; in 2014)	2.39	1.23	<sup>3)</sup> 3.16	<sup>2,3)</sup> 1.70
Inflation rate	-0.8	-0.6	0.7	0.0
Comparative price levels, EU28 = 100	79.9	90.2	121.3	131.3
Employment rate (age group 15+ years)	52.2	45.9	60.0	59.4
Unemployment rate (age group 15–74 years)	9.0	22.1	7.4	5.3
Long-term unemployment rate (12+ months)	4.7	11.4	1.5	1.6
At-risk-of-poverty rate after social transfers <sup>1)</sup> (in 2014)	14.5	22.2	15.1	16.8
Public expenditure on education (% of GDP; in 2013)	5.22	4.19	7.43	.
Total fertility rate (in 2014)	1.58	1.32	1.88	<sup>3)</sup> 1.81
Life expectancy at birth (years; in 2014)				
Males	78.2	80.4	80.4	<sup>3)</sup> 79.5
Females	84.1	86.2	84.2	<sup>3)</sup> 83.2
Municipal waste generated (kg per capita; in 2014)	432	<sup>3)</sup> 435	438	482
Energy intensity of the economy (kgoe per 1 000 EUR; in 2014)	184.6	<sup>2)</sup> 112.3	123.1	95.6
Industrial production index (2010 = 100)	<sup>2)</sup> 106.5	94.2	97.2	98.8

<sup>\*)</sup> Source: Eurostat; EU28 = European Union (28 countries); data in % unless otherwise stated.

<sup>1)</sup> Share of the population with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60% of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

<sup>2)</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>3)</sup> Estimate.



# MUNICIPALITIES OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

as at 31 December 2015

Municipality	Population	Municipality	Population
Praha	1 267 449	Břeclav	24 941
Brno	377 028	Hodonín	24 796
Ostrava	292 681	Český Těšín	24 787
Plzeň	169 858	Litvínov	24 485
Liberec	103 288	Litoměřice	24 106
Olomouc	100 154	Krnov	23 992
České Budějovice	93 513	Sokolov	23 678
Ústí nad Labem	93 248	Nový Jičín	23 571
Hradec Králové	92 891	Havlíčkův Brod	23 234
Pardubice	89 638	Chrudim	23 061
Zlín	75 171	Strakonice	22 902
Havířov	74 101	Valašské Meziříčí	22 449
Kladno	68 466	Klatovy	22 415
Most	67 002	Kopřivnice	22 273
Opava	57 676	Jindřichův Hradec	21 551
Frýdek-Místek	56 879	Žďár nad Sázavou	21 335
Karviná	55 163	Vyškov	21 250
Jihlava	50 714	Bohumín	21 249
Teplice	49 959	Blansko	20 664
Děčín	49 739	Kutná Hora	20 341
Karlovy Vary	49 326	Náchod	20 267
Chomutov	48 710	Jirkov	19 835
Jablonec nad Nisou	45 510	Žatec	19 271
Mladá Boleslav	44 199	Mělník	19 230
Přerov	43 994	Beroun	19 207
Prostějov	43 977	Hranice	18 407
Česká Lípa	37 158	Louny	18 407
Třebíč	36 641	Brandýs n. L.-St. Boleslav	18 249
Třinec	35 760	Otrokovice	18 157
Tábor	34 641	Kralupy nad Vltavou	17 987
Znojmo	33 787	Kadaň	17 839
Příbram	33 058	Bílina	17 112
Cheb	32 355	Ostrov	17 079
Kolín	30 995	Svitavy	17 005
Trutnov	30 812	Bruntál	16 654
Písek	29 838	Uherský Brod	16 591
Orlová	29 524	Benešov	16 555
Kroměříž	29 066	Rožnov pod Radhoštěm	16 541
Šumperk	26 478	Jičín	16 394
Vsetín	26 394	Neratovice	16 234
Uherské Hradiště	25 254	Pelhřimov	16 124

## REGIONS OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC

Abbreviation	Name of the Region	Abbreviation	Name of the Region
PHA	Hl. m. Praha	HKK	Královéhradecký
STČ	Středočeský	PAK	Pardubický
JHČ	Jihočeský	VYS	Vysočina
PLK	Plzeňský	JHM	Jihomoravský
KVK	Karlovarský	OLK	Olomoucký
ULK	Ústecký	ZLK	Zlínský
LBK	Liberecký	MSK	Moravskoslezský

# REGIONAL COMPARISONS IN 2015

	Unit	CR total
Area	km <sup>2</sup>	78 870
Population		
Mid-year population	persons	10 542 942
Females	persons	5 362 700
Live births per 1 000 population	‰	10.5
Deaths per 1 000 population	‰	10.5
Net migration per 1 000 population	‰	1.5
Foreigners in the CR (excluding foreigners with valid asylum status on the territory of the CR; as at 31 December) <sup>1)</sup>	persons	464 670
Gross domestic product (2014 data)		
Share of the region in GDP, CR = 100	%	100.0
Gross domestic product per capita	CZK	404 843
CR = 100	%	100.0
EU28 = 100 (PPS)	%	84.7
Net disposable income of households per capita	CZK	202 915
Labour market (as at 31 December)		
Share of unemployed persons	%	6.24
Unemployed job applicants	persons	453 118
Long-term applicants (> 12 months)	persons	187 555
Job vacancies		102 545
Agriculture		
Harvest: Wheat	thous. tonnes	5 274.3
Barley	thous. tonnes	1 991.4
Livestock (as at 1 April 2016)		
Cattle	thous. heads	1 415.7
Pigs	thous. heads	1 609.9
Poultry	thous. heads	21 314.0
Construction		
Dwellings started		26 378
Dwellings completed		25 095
Average living floor area per completed dwelling	m <sup>2</sup>	74.7
Health		
Average incapacity for work	%	4.062
Social security (as at 31 December)		
Pension recipients, total	persons	2 873 953
Old-age pension recipients, total	persons	1 764 264
Average monthly amount of full old-age pension	CZK	11 363
Crime and road accidents		
Detected criminal offences, total		247 628
Murders		155
Road accidents, total		93 067

<sup>1)</sup> 753 foreigners not identified as for their breakdown by region.

# REGIONAL COMPARISONS IN 2015

Regions						
PHA	STČ	JHČ	PLK	KVK	ULK	LBK
496	11 016	10 058	7 561	3 314	5 335	3 163
1 262 507	1 320 721	637 292	575 665	298 506	823 381	439 152
650 327	668 817	323 173	290 593	151 079	415 244	223 525
11.7	11.1	10.4	10.2	9.1	10.1	10.7
9.8	9.9	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.2	10.4
4.8	7.6	1.4	3.4	-3.1	-0.3	1.5
171 408	61 682	16 390	27 304	19 073	32 612	17 894
24.3	11.3	5.1	5.2	1.9	6.0	3.2
829 168	369 335	343 817	384 101	276 941	309 564	315 209
204.8	91.2	84.9	94.9	68.4	76.5	77.9
173.4	77.2	71.9	80.3	57.9	64.7	65.9
264 100	216 633	193 653	205 083	181 819	174 662	189 176
4.20	5.41	5.07	4.62	7.06	8.91	6.36
37 218	48 102	22 576	18 587	14 896	50 778	19 507
14 218	18 988	6 628	6 600	6 780	25 089	7 736
15 016	13 551	6 867	8 458	3 277	5 598	5 947
29.9	1 166.4	457.4	350.3	67.0	425.2	73.9
11.3	405.2	184.5	148.7	22.3	134.7	24.5
151.9		219.3	165.4	44.4	41.9	49.2
324.7		124.7	120.8	15.5	102.7	22.3
4 718.5		1 650.0	2 293.6	246.1	636.1	78.3
5 227	4 706	1 312	1 548	492	1 031	704
5 211	4 872	1 246	1 208	408	816	628
60.5	80.8	87.1	77.8	82.3	84.2	90.8
3.120	4.094	4.773	4.572	4.384	4.337	4.449
308 050	335 652	176 978	160 454	80 017	228 858	122 718
204 513	206 580	107 134	97 809	50 394	135 009	76 210
12 172	11 499	11 260	11 308	11 064	11 240	11 269
64 095	25 442	12 595	10 512	5 737	21 061	11 154
24	19	10	6	6	7	7
21 462	12 463	3 916	3 205	1 996	9 707	3 889

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Road accidents, total		93 067

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# REGIONAL COMPARISONS IN 2015

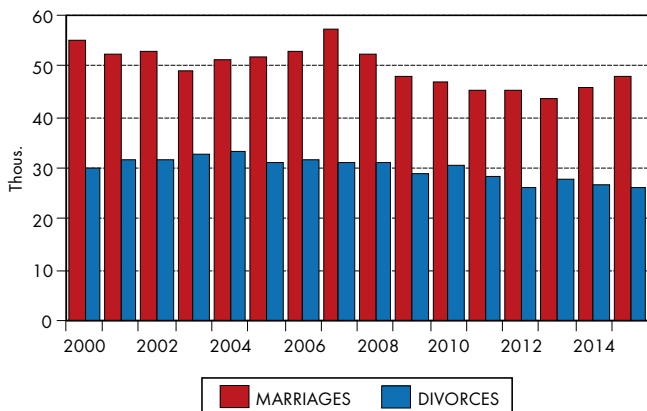
Regions						
HKK	PAK	VYS	JHM	OLK	ZLK	MSK
4 759	4 519	6 796	7 195	5 267	3 963	5 428
551 270	516 247	509 507	1 173 563	635 094	584 828	1 215 209
280 228	261 094	256 535	598 848	324 666	298 613	619 958
10.1	10.3	10.5	10.9	10.2	10.0	9.8
10.6	10.5	10.2	10.3	11.0	10.8	11.2
0.2	-0.2	-1.2	1.3	-0.8	-0.2	-2.2
13 683	12 011	8 050	40 366	10 413	8 538	24 493
4.6	4.0	4.0	10.9	4.7	4.9	9.7
356 040	327 545	334 994	397 233	314 478	359 354	337 741
87.9	80.9	82.7	98.1	77.7	88.8	83.4
74.5	68.5	70.1	83.1	65.8	75.1	70.6
198 052	193 820	195 304	203 208	183 173	189 825	184 014
4.96	5.14	6.22	7.01	7.01	5.98	8.56
18 574	18 075	21 268	56 032	31 058	23 874	72 573
6 397	5 834	8 214	23 636	12 984	8 863	35 588
3 932	6 168	3 588	8 097	5 912	5 810	10 324
381.0	341.9	425.6	715.4	356.5	230.6	253.2
92.5	120.9	235.1	220.5	224.7	66.1	100.4
103.5	117.0	223.0	63.4	93.5	62.2	80.9
79.2	157.0	325.7	149.5	91.7	59.6	36.5
2 389.6	3 553.4	436.2	3 093.8	559.4	787.8	871.2
874	1 045	970	3 841	1 468	1 043	2 117
1 059	1 096	997	3 338	1 095	934	2 187
82.0	75.1	84.8	70.8	71.9	81.5	72.6
4.050	4.261	4.542	4.051	4.283	4.894	4.784
159 833	146 108	146 116	325 578	175 694	167 783	340 114
99 714	88 914	88 627	195 804	108 789	99 852	204 915
11 221	11 123	11 079	11 218	11 009	11 122	11 428
8 575	6 812	6 880	23 828	12 609	7 964	30 364
6	5	4	25	10	13	13
4 460	3 482	4 114	7 056	4 738	3 680	8 899

# POPULATION

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Mid-year population (thous. persons)	10 509	10 511	10 525	10 543
Females	5 348	5 349	5 356	5 363
Foreigners in the Czech Republic <sup>1)</sup> (thous. persons)	436	439	449	465
From EU28 countries	163	174	185	195
Births, total	108 955	107 117	110 252	111 162
Live births	108 576	106 751	109 860	110 764
Within marriage	61 488	58 751	58 593	57 788
Males	55 536	54 702	56 410	56 817
Per 1 000 population	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5
Deaths	108 189	109 160	105 665	111 173
Per 1 000 population	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.5
Caused by diseases of the circulatory system	53 046	51 731	48 627	50 969
Natural change	387	-2 409	4 195	-409
Per 1 000 population	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.0
Neonatal mortality (‰)	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.5
Infant mortality (‰)	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5
Stillbirth rate (‰)	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6
Life expectancy (years)				
Males	75.0	75.2	75.8	75.8
Females	80.9	81.1	81.7	81.4
Marriages	45 206	43 499	45 575	48 191
Per 1 000 population	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.6
Divorces	26 402	27 895	26 764	26 083
Per 1 000 population	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5
Abortions (incl. ectopic pregnancies)	37 733	37 687	36 956	35 761
Per 1 000 population	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Induced abortions	23 032	22 714	21 893	20 403
Spontaneous abortions	13 515	13 708	13 857	14 082

<sup>1)</sup> As at 31 December; excl. foreigners with valid asylum status on the territory of the Czech Republic.

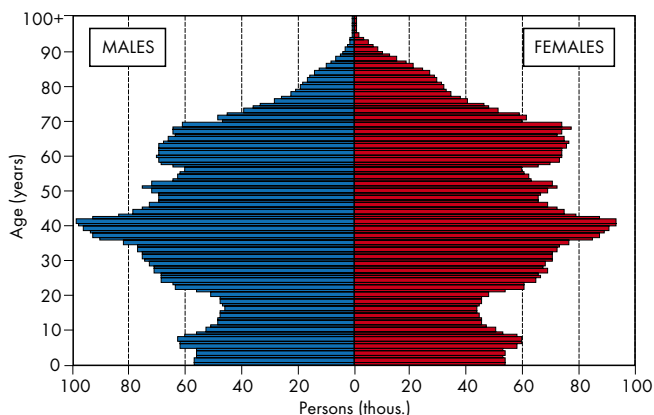
## MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES



# POPULATION

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Distribution of the population by age group as at 31 December (thous. persons)				
Total	10 516	10 512	10 538	10 554
Aged 0–14 years	1 560	1 577	1 601	1 624
Aged 15–64 years	7 188	7 109	7 057	6 998
Aged 65+ years	1 768	1 826	1 880	1 932
Males	5 164	5 162	5 177	5 186
Aged 0–14 years	801	809	821	833
Aged 15–64 years	3 640	3 601	3 577	3 550
Aged 65+ years	724	752	778	803
Females	5 352	5 350	5 361	5 368
Aged 0–14 years	760	768	780	791
Aged 15–64 years	3 548	3 508	3 479	3 447
Aged 65+ years	1 044	1 074	1 102	1 129

## AGE DISTRIBUTION OF THE POPULATION as at 31 December 2015



	2012	2013	2014	2015
Internal migration of the population				
Migrants, total (persons)	232 828	234 094	238 339	242 113
Type of migration				
From a municipality to another municipality in the same district	102 862	103 700	104 998	105 014
From a district to another district in the same region	47 395	48 946	49 979	51 393
From a region to another region	82 571	81 448	83 362	85 706
Per 1 000 population				
Total	22.2	22.3	22.6	23.0
From a municipality to another municipality in the same district	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.0
From a district to another district in the same region	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.9
From a region to another region	7.9	7.7	7.9	8.1

# GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

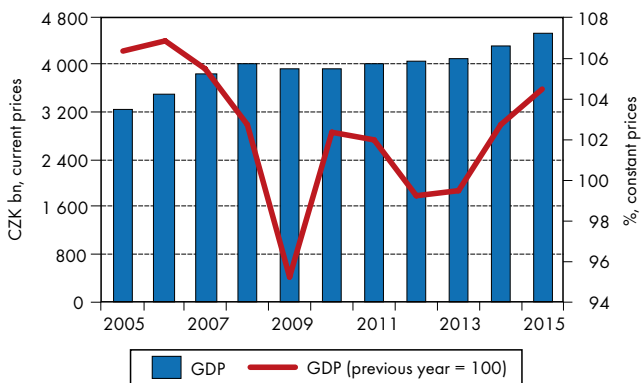
	2012	2013	2014	2015
Gross domestic product (CZK bn, current prices)	4 059.9	4 098.1	4 313.8	4 554.6
Final consumption expenditure	2 801.8	2 851.0	2 922.8	3 029.4
Households	1 970.4	1 996.6	2 044.3	2 109.5
General government	804.1	826.0	849.2	889.7
Non-profit institutions	27.3	28.4	29.4	30.2
Gross fixed capital formation	1 051.9	1 027.1	1 084.1	1 198.1
Change in inventories and acquisitions less disposals of valuables	11.2	-16.2	32.4	47.9
Exports of goods and services	3 123.1	3 183.9	3 599.4	3 822.9
Exports of goods <sup>1)</sup>	2 624.1	2 681.4	3 039.8	3 214.8
Exports of services	499.0	502.4	559.6	608.2
Imports of goods and services	2 928.1	2 947.7	3 324.9	3 543.7
Imports of goods <sup>2)</sup>	2 583.5	2 604.6	2 921.6	3 124.2
Imports of services	344.6	343.1	403.3	419.5
GDP (% , previous year = 100)	99.2	99.5	102.7	104.5
GDP per capita				
CZK, current prices	386 317	389 900	409 870	432 006
CZK, constant prices: 2010	380 678	378 785	388 550	405 473
GDP – average exchange rate, current prices				
USD mil.	207 318	209 462	207 934	185 147
USD per capita	19 727	19 928	19 757	17 561
GDP in purchasing power standards, current prices				
PPS mil. <sup>3)</sup>	229 409	234 333	247 281	263 413
PPS per capita <sup>3)</sup>	21 829	22 295	23 495	24 985
GDP implicit deflator (previous year = 100)	101.5	101.4	102.5	101.0

<sup>1)</sup> FOB

<sup>2)</sup> CIF

<sup>3)</sup> Data based on unrevised purchasing power standards. The average purchasing power of 1 PPS corresponds to the average purchasing power of 1 € in EU28 as at 15 June 2016.

## GDP





	2012	2013	2014	2015
Consolidated general government <sup>1)</sup>				
Revenue from operating activities and sales of non-financial assets	1 498 294	1 556 133	1 590 208	1 740 340
Expenditure for operating activities and purchase of non-financial assets	1 591 179	1 605 871	1 665 200	1 772 725
General government debt	1 760 651	1 779 211	1 760 850	1 783 229
State budget, total <sup>2)</sup>				
Revenue, total	1 051 387	1 091 863	1 133 826	1 234 517
Tax revenue	912 278	922 404	952 518	1 002 131
Non-tax revenue	32 542	35 537	41 956	38 594
Capital revenue	2 674	5 890	4 947	7 911
Transfers received	103 893	128 033	134 405	185 881
Expenditure, total	1 152 387	1 173 128	1 211 608	1 297 322
Current expenditure	1 038 764	1 070 813	1 100 102	1 121 662
Capital expenditure	113 623	102 315	111 507	175 659
Revenue and expenditure of regions, municipalities, voluntary unions of municipalities, and Regional Councils of Cohesion Regions <sup>2)</sup>				
Revenue, total	378 849	397 318	422 235	446 025
Tax revenue	191 009	208 443	219 391	226 301
Non-tax revenue	33 456	32 828	37 500	36 794
Capital revenue	9 490	7 765	6 666	5 786
Transfers received	144 879	148 242	158 695	177 097
Adjustment to revenue after consolidation <sup>3)</sup>	16	-40	17	-47
Expenditure, total	377 322	379 409	410 901	425 292
Current expenditure	285 583	293 126	301 784	312 101
Capital expenditure	91 740	86 283	109 117	113 191

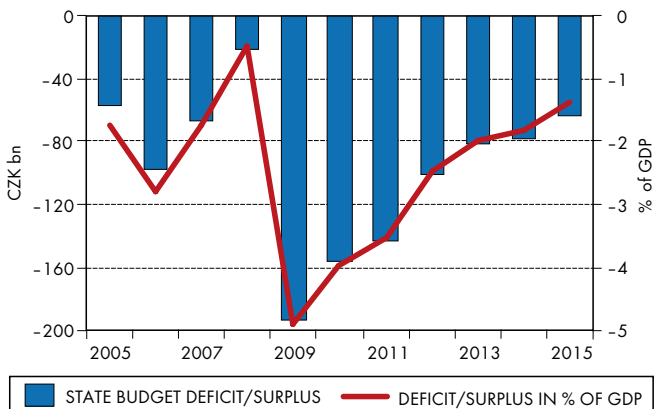
\*) Source: Ministry of Finance; CZK million.

<sup>1)</sup> IMF methodology.

<sup>2)</sup> National methodology.

<sup>3)</sup> The methodology was changed in 2013.

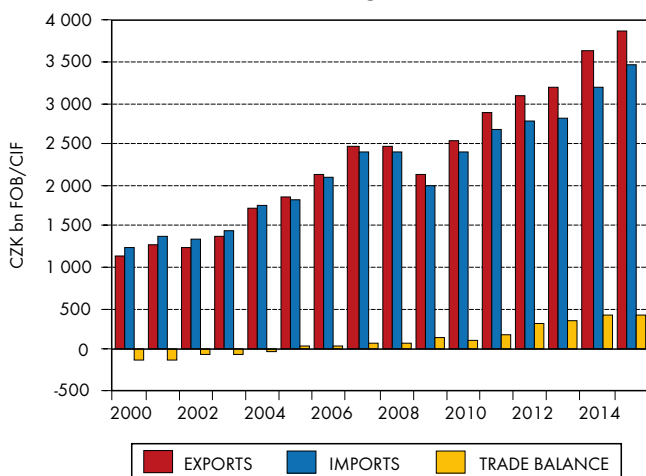
## STATE BUDGET EXPENDITURE



# EXTERNAL TRADE

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Turnover, total (CZK bn)	5 839.5	5 998.2	6 828.5	7 360.2
EU28	4 275.3	4 413.9	5 101.7	5 507.8
Euro area 19	3 361.0	3 437.6	3 943.2	4 244.5
Non-EU	1 549.3	1 567.7	1 708.8	1 825.7
Unspecified	14.8	16.6	18.0	26.8
Exports, total (CZK bn, FOB)	3 072.6	3 174.7	3 628.8	3 883.2
EU28	2 495.7	2 573.0	2 982.0	3 231.2
Euro area 19	1 964.3	2 009.7	2 308.6	2 503.6
Non-EU	574.3	599.3	644.9	649.1
Unspecified	2.6	2.4	2.0	3.0
Imports, total (CZK bn, CIF)	2 766.9	2 823.5	3 199.6	3 477.0
EU28	1 779.6	1 840.9	2 119.7	2 276.6
Euro area 19	1 396.7	1 427.9	1 634.6	1 740.9
Non-EU	975.0	968.4	1 063.9	1 176.6
Unspecified	12.3	14.3	16.1	23.8
Trade balance, total (CZK bn)	305.7	351.2	429.2	406.2
EU28	716.1	732.1	862.3	954.6
Euro area 19	567.6	581.9	674.1	762.6
Non-EU	-400.7	-369.0	-419.0	-527.6
Unspecified	-9.7	-11.9	-14.1	-20.8

## TRENDS



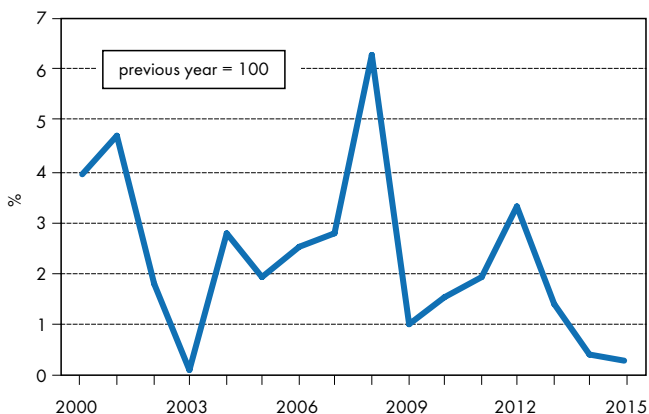
# EXTERNAL TRADE

External trade by SITC commodity section	CZK mil. FOB/CIF		Share in total exports/imports (%)	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
Exports, total	3 628 826	3 883 249	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	130 369	141 938	3.6	3.7
Beverages and tobacco	27 363	33 273	0.8	0.9
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	88 862	85 943	2.4	2.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	98 804	116 454	2.7	3.0
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	10 376	12 455	0.3	0.3
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	240 861	240 559	6.6	6.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	598 470	614 013	16.5	15.8
Machinery and transport equipment	1 997 378	2 153 063	55.0	55.4
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	428 374	476 288	11.8	12.3
Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in SITC	7 970	9 263	0.2	0.2
Imports, total	3 199 630	3 477 000	100.0	100.0
Food and live animals	158 631	173 607	5.0	5.0
Beverages and tobacco	19 814	23 479	0.6	0.7
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	80 117	75 982	2.5	2.2
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	269 411	228 182	8.4	6.6
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	7 955	9 321	0.2	0.3
Chemicals and related products, n.e.s.	371 459	390 875	11.6	11.2
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	561 565	592 290	17.6	17.0
Machinery and transport equipment	1 384 051	1 589 148	43.3	45.7
Miscellaneous manufactured articles	337 683	384 923	10.6	11.1
Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in SITC	8 942	9 193	0.3	0.3

# STANDARD OF LIVING

	2012	2013	2014	2015
At-risk-of-poverty rate (%)	9.6	8.6	9.7	9.7
Material deprivation rate (%)	6.6	6.6	6.7	5.6
People at risk of poverty or social exclusion (%)	15.4	14.6	14.8	14.0
Gross household money expenditure – average per person per year (CZK)	152 581	152 067	154 969	154 164
Net household money expenditure – average per person per year (CZK)	134 374	133 279	135 153	134 538
Household consumption expenditure (CZK)	118 819	120 827	122 049	122 467
Structure (%):				
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	20.0	20.2	20.3	20.0
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Clothing and footwear	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	22.1	22.2	21.5	21.1
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.0
Health	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Transport	10.7	11.0	10.5	10.5
Communication	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
Recreation and culture	9.5	9.3	9.5	9.4
Education	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
Restaurants and hotels	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.6
Miscellaneous goods and services	11.2	11.6	12.0	12.1
Non-consumption expenditure (CZK)	15 555	12 452	13 103	12 071
Purchase and reconstruction of the house/dwelling (%)	67.0	59.5	59.6	53.0
Inflation rate (%)	3.3	1.4	0.4	0.3
Consumer price indices (2005 average = 100)				
Households: Total	121.0	122.7	123.2	123.6
Pensioners'	129.8	132.4	132.3	132.4

## INFLATION RATE



# CONSUMPTION OF THE POPULATION

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Per capita consumption				
Meat, total <sup>1)</sup> (kg)	77.4	74.8	75.9	79.3
Pigmeat	41.3	40.3	40.7	42.9
Beef	8.1	7.5	7.9	8.1
Poultrymeat	25.2	24.3	24.9	26.0
Fish, total (kg)	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5
Lard and bacon (kg)	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
Butter (kg)	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.5
Fats and oils <sup>2)</sup> (kg)	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.3
Edible vegetable fats and oils (kg)	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.0
Cow's drinking milk (l)	57.2	60.4	58.3	58.6
Milk and milk products <sup>3)</sup> (kg)	234.3	234.1	236.5	242.3
Cheese, total (kg)	13.4	12.7	12.8	13.1
Processed cheese	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Hard, soft and blue cheeses	11.2	10.5	10.7	11.1
Curd and cottage cheese (kg)	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8
Eggs (pieces)	245	243	255	255
Pasta (kg)	7.1	7.6	7.3	7.5
Bread (kg)	41.3	39.3	40.0	39.8
Regular bread and pastry of wheat (kg)	56.9	51.2	52.7	47.9
Rice (kg)	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.5
Sugar (kg)	34.5	33.4	31.7	33.6
Wheat flour (kg)	97.5	95.6	93.2	95.2
Rye flour (kg)	8.3	9.0	9.6	9.1
Potatoes (kg)	68.6	68.0	70.1	66.3
Pulses (kg)	2.6	2.6	2.7	3.0
Fruit, in terms of fresh (kg)	74.6	76.8	78.1	82.4
Apples	19.1	20.2	21.2	22.3
Pears	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.5
Plums	4.3	5.2	5.3	6.0
Grapes	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.2
Subtropical and tropical fruits	31.2	31.2	31.2	33.5
Vegetables, in terms of fresh (kg)	77.8	82.9	86.4	84.8
Tomatoes	10.7	11.4	11.3	11.2
Green peppers	5.2	5.0	5.4	5.6
Onions	9.3	11.0	10.9	10.1
Lettuces	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3
Coffee roasted (kg)	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.9
Tea (kg)	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Non-alcoholic beverages (l)	278.0	264.0	249.0	249.9
Mineral water	63.0	59.0	55.0	56.4
Alcoholic beverages <sup>4)</sup> (l)	9.9	9.8	10.1	9.8
Spirits – 40% (l)	6.7	6.5	6.7	6.9
Beer (l)	148.6	147.0	147.0	146.6
Wine (l)	19.8	18.8	19.5	18.9
Cigarettes (pieces)	1 947	1 904	1 950	2 010

<sup>1)</sup> In terms of the carcass weight, incl. offal.

<sup>2)</sup> In terms of net fat.

<sup>3)</sup> In terms of milk, excl. butter.

<sup>4)</sup> In terms of pure (100%) alcohol.

# EMPLOYMENT AND WAGES

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Working persons in the national economy <sup>1)</sup> (thous. persons)	4 890.1	4 937.1	4 974.3	5 041.9
Agriculture	149.2	149.6	136.7	147.5
Industry	1 439.3	1 431.7	1 478.2	1 521.0
Construction	425.0	420.3	413.9	396.0
Trade	601.9	605.3	590.2	615.7
Financial and insurance activities	136.7	137.3	121.5	118.1
Education	318.9	322.6	326.2	322.8
Health	333.4	339.3	353.5	351.6
The unemployed, total <sup>1)</sup> (thous. persons)	366.9	368.9	323.6	268.0
By educational attainment:				
Basic education	83.4	71.5	58.1	58.7
Secondary education without A-level examination	157.3	163.3	138.2	108.5
Secondary education with A-level examination	96.0	102.9	94.0	72.1
Higher education	30.2	31.3	33.3	28.7
By age group:				
up to 19	16.2	12.7	12.6	9.7
20–29	107.2	102.9	86.0	71.5
30–39	90.2	99.4	86.9	72.0
40–49	69.9	71.9	66.7	52.0
50–59	73.0	70.8	61.2	54.4
60+	10.4	11.3	10.1	8.5
General unemployment rate <sup>1)</sup> (%)	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0
Job vacancies kept in the labour office register <sup>2)</sup> (thous.)	34.9	35.2	58.7	102.5
For persons with disabilities	2.5	4.5	5.3	9.6
Average gross monthly wages of employees in the national economy <sup>3)</sup> (CZK)	25 100	25 051	25 753	26 467
Agriculture	19 436	20 358	21 347	21 469
Industry	25 216	25 435	26 192	26 811
Construction	22 902	22 395	22 964	23 949
Trade	23 304	23 142	23 947	24 704
Financial and insurance activities	50 425	45 844	47 964	48 918
Education	24 579	24 691	25 062	25 683
Health	25 251	25 096	25 689	26 681

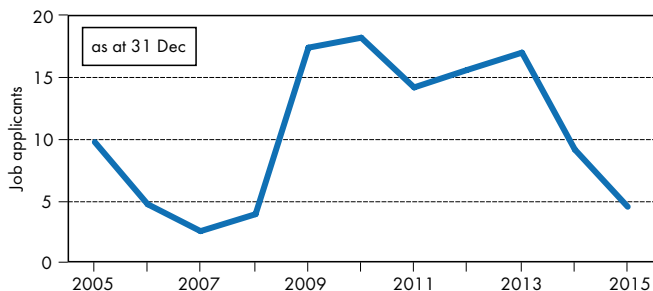
<sup>1)</sup> Data are weighted according to data of the demographic statistics, which reflect the 2011 Population and Housing Census results.

Source: Labour Force Sample Survey.

<sup>2)</sup> As at 31 December. Source: Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs.

<sup>3)</sup> Full-time equivalent; preliminary data from the quarterly survey for 2015.

## JOB APPLICANTS KEPT IN THE LABOUR OFFICE REGISTER PER JOB VACANCY KEPT IN THE LABOUR OFFICE REGISTER

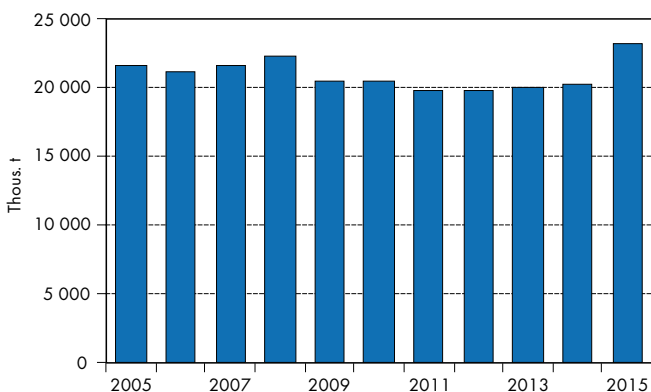


# ENVIRONMENT

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Protected areas (thous. ha)	1 251.2	1 255.4	1 278.3	1 280.3
National parks	119.5	119.5	119.5	119.5
Protected landscape areas	1 086.7	1 086.7	1 100.8	1 100.8
National nature reserves	28.2	28.1	28.8	28.7
National nature monuments	4.5	4.5	5.2	5.8
Nature reserves	39.1	41.2	42.5	42.3
Nature monuments	25.1	27.3	35.7	37.6
Specific emissions of main air pollutants (REZZO 1–3; t/km <sup>2</sup> )				
Particulate matter	0.4	0.5	0.5	.
Sulphur dioxide (SO <sub>2</sub> )	2.0	1.7	1.6	.
Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )	1.4	1.3	1.2	.
Carbon monoxide (CO)	5.3	5.5	4.8	.
Volatile organic compounds (VOC)	1.4	1.3	1.4	.
Total ozone amounts in the atmosphere (DU on the BP scale)				
Annual average	323	337	336	337
Minimum amount	247	248	252	242
Maximum amount	449	431	469	488
Waste generated by enterprises (thous. t)	19 939	20 127	20 236	23 247
Hazardous	1 474	1 163	1 154	1 116
Accidents on water sources	196	183	178	221
Wastewater discharged into (mil. m <sup>3</sup> )				
Watercourses	1 885	1 846	1 717	1 621
Public sewerage systems <sup>1)</sup>	473	455	446	446
Environmental expenditure of selected central government institutions (CZK bn, current prices)	34.5	25.9	38.4	43.1
State funds	11.2	2.6	3.5	3.5
State budget	19.9	21.0	33.7	38.8

<sup>1)</sup> Excludes levied rainwater since 2013.

## WASTE GENERATED BY ENTERPRISES

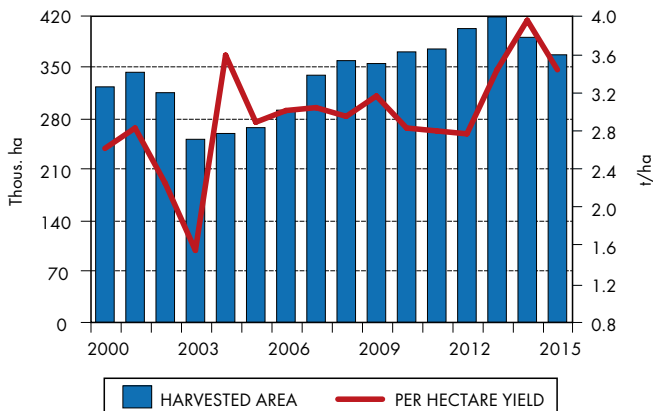


# AGRICULTURE

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Output of the agricultural industry (CZK mil., current prices)	122 239	128 232	137 022	126 573
Crop output	71 671	75 855	79 451	74 744
Animal output	45 017	46 895	51 543	46 007
Utilised agricultural area (thous. ha)	3 526	3 521	3 516	3 494
Arable land	2 513	2 501	2 489	2 492
Set-aside arable land	33	24	22	35
Areas under crops, total (thous. ha)	2 481	2 477	2 469	2 457
Cereals, total	1 445	1 428	1 411	1 403
Arable fodder crops	436	436	452	458
Per hectare yields (t/ha)				
Cereals, total	4.53	5.32	6.23	5.89
Wheat	4.32	5.67	6.51	6.36
Potatoes, total	27.98	23.12	29.07	22.26
Industrial sugar beet	63.26	60.00	70.28	59.38
Rape	2.76	3.45	3.95	3.43
Harvest (thous. tonnes)				
Cereals, total	6 595	7 513	8 779	8 184
Wheat	3 519	4 701	5 442	5 274
Potatoes, total	662	536	698	505
Industrial sugar beet	3 869	3 744	4 425	3 421
Rape	1 109	1 443	1 537	1 256
Per hectare of utilised agricultural area:				
Harvest: Grain crops (kg)	1 882	2 145	2 513	2 370
Potatoes (kg)	188	152	198	145
Sugar beet (kg)	1 097	1 063	1 259	979
Production: Livestock for slaughter <sup>1)</sup> (kg of live weight)	131	132	134	134
Milk (l)	777	788	812	838
Eggs for human consumption (pieces)	326	350	368	354

<sup>1)</sup> Cattle and pigs.

## RAPE





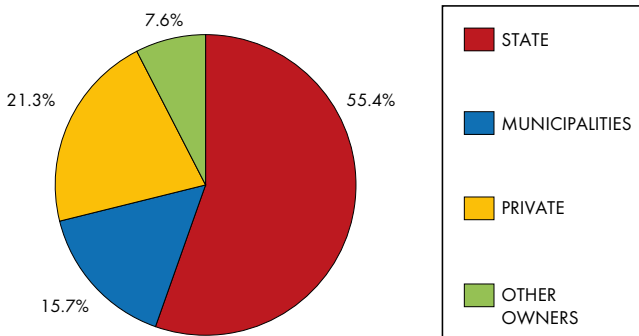
# AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Livestock <sup>1)</sup> (thous. heads)				
Cattle	1 353	1 374	1 407	1 416
Cows	552	564	580	584
Pigs	1 587	1 617	1 560	1 610
Sheep	221	225	232	218
Horses	34	33	34	32
Poultry	23 265	21 464	22 508	21 314
Production of livestock for slaughter (thous. tonnes of live weight)				
Cattle	171	164	170	175
Pigs	291	299	302	298
Poultry	239	228	244	249
Milk production (mil. l)	2 741	2 775	2 856	2 946
Production of eggs for human consumption (mil. pieces)	1 150	1 233	1 294	1 246
Average annual milk yield per cow (l)	7 432.6	7 443.4	7 704.8	8 001.3
Average annual egg yield per laying hen (pieces)	307.9	308.1	299.3	301.1
Consumption of mineral fertilisers <sup>2)</sup> (tonnes of net nutrients)				
Nitrogenous	248 024	261 216	268 892	270 023
Phosphorous	43 001	47 053	50 847	52 005
Potassium	27 199	29 495	34 250	35 641
Afforestation/reforestation (ha)	19 903	19 920	20 203	18 797
Coniferous	12 290	12 101	12 410	11 551
Non-coniferous	7 613	7 819	7 793	7 246
Roundwood removals, total (thous. m <sup>3</sup> under bark)				
Coniferous	13 056	13 229	13 472	14 385
Non-coniferous	2 005	2 102	2 004	1 778
Salvage felling	3 237	4 248	4 527	8 153

<sup>1)</sup> As at 1 April of the following year.

<sup>2)</sup> Crop year.

## FOREST OWNERSHIP IN 2015



# INDUSTRY

CZ-NACE section, division	Industrial production index (previous year = 100)			
	2012	2013	2014	2015
Industry, total (B+C+D) <sup>1)</sup>	99.2	99.9	105.0	104.6
Mining and quarrying	95.7	88.7	97.0	97.6
Manufacturing	99.3	100.8	106.7	106.0
Manufacture of food products	98.9	98.8	103.9	104.5
Manufacture of beverages	95.8	102.0	101.8	103.1
Manufacture of textiles	98.4	100.7	104.4	103.3
Manufacture of wearing apparel	94.0	94.9	94.3	116.9
Manufacture of leather and related products	93.2	92.7	107.9	95.8
Manufacture of wood and of products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials	91.8	108.4	96.5	96.9
Manufacture of paper and paper products	99.0	103.1	106.9	106.4
Printing and reproduction of recorded media	96.8	93.0	100.6	95.4
Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products	101.4	93.4	111.8	i. d.
Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	104.8	96.9	109.5	95.6
Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations	94.7	106.5	100.8	107.6
Manufacture of rubber and plastic products	97.8	101.3	105.2	107.1
Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products	95.6	99.7	104.0	106.2
Manufacture of basic metals	91.9	98.2	103.5	98.6
Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment	99.3	102.6	105.2	108.5
Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products	81.1	116.1	118.4	102.8
Manufacture of electrical equipment	110.1	100.1	107.4	107.7
Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.	101.9	102.8	103.4	102.6
Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers	101.1	96.7	113.5	112.1
Manufacture of other transport equipment	99.3	110.1	104.5	105.4
Manufacture of furniture	96.3	104.1	104.4	105.3
Other manufacturing	101.6	107.8	105.5	112.7
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply <sup>1)</sup>	99.5	98.5	97.0	97.3

<sup>1)</sup> Excluding 35.3 Steam and air conditioning supply.

# INDUSTRY AND ENERGY

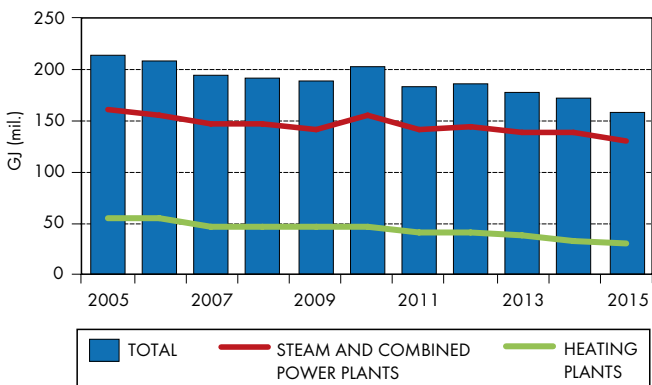
	2015 <sup>1)</sup>	
	Industry, total	Enterprises with 50+ employees
Average number of enterprises	187 834	4 180
Employed persons (thous. persons – headcount)	1 374	.
Employees	1 214	958
Wages of employees <sup>2)</sup> (CZK mil.)	386 688	324 204
Industrial production index (2014 = 100)	104.6	.
Sales (CZK mil., current prices)		
Own goods and services	5 008 017	4 260 884
Goods for resale	619 404	487 034
Outputs, incl. trade margin (CZK mil., current prices)	5 130 486	4 368 387
Production consumption (CZK mil., current prices)	3 942 312	3 382 514
Value added (CZK mil., current prices)	1 188 174	985 873
Share of value added in outputs (CZK mil., current prices)	23.2	22.6
Acquisition of intangible and tangible fixed assets <sup>3)</sup> (CZK mil., current prices)	261 872	225 089

<sup>1)</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>2)</sup> Excl. other personnel expenses.

<sup>3)</sup> Excl. transfer of fixed assets due to organizational changes and other free acquisitions.

## HEAT PRODUCTION

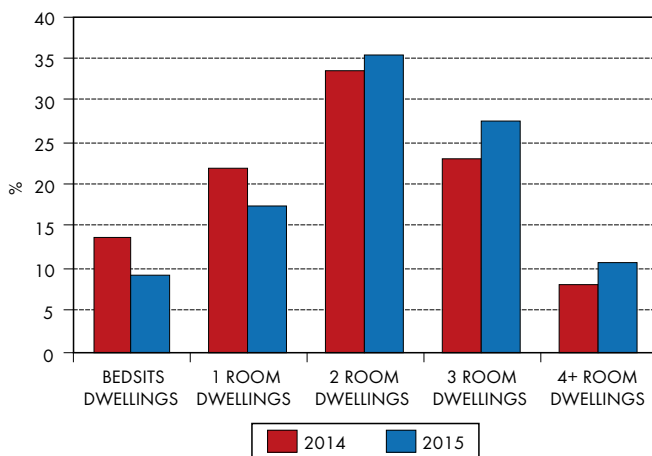


	2012	2013	2014	2015
Electricity production (GWh)	87 573	87 065	86 152	83 833
Exports (measured)	28 707	27 458	28 142	28 662
Imports (measured)	11 587	10 571	11 842	16 146
Domestic consumption	59 781	59 873	59 887	61 243
Mining for sale (thous. t)				
Coking coal / other bituminous coal	11 440	8 594	8 680	8 314
Lignite / brown coal	43 533	40 385	38 177	38 105
Manufacture of coke and semi-coke (thous. t)	2 467	2 489	2 539	2 332

# CONSTRUCTION

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Construction production index				
Year-on-year index	92.4	93.3	104.3	107.1
Fixed base index (2010 = 100)	89.1	83.1	86.7	92.8
Construction work "S" (according to delivery contracts), total (CZK bn, current prices)	424.0	397.5	428.3	459.0
In the Czech Republic	413.9	387.6	417.0	446.1
New construction, reconstruction and upgrade	304.8	283.8	302.6	326.3
Repair and maintenance	109.1	103.8	114.4	119.8
Abroad	10.1	9.9	11.3	12.9
Average number of employees of construction enterprises (thous. persons)	236	220	213	211
Dwellings completed	29 467	25 238	23 954	25 095
In family houses	17 442	15 469	13 992	13 890
In multi-dwelling buildings	7 095	6 049	6 422	7 356
In all types of extensions	2 626	2 262	2 026	1 978
In non-residential buildings	581	414	451	589
Average living floor area per completed dwelling (m <sup>2</sup> )	76.3	77.3	75.3	74.7
In family houses	93.8	93.9	92.8	93.0
In multi-dwelling buildings	49.6	48.9	49.3	51.6

## SIZE OF COMPLETED DWELLINGS IN MULTI-DWELLING BUILDINGS

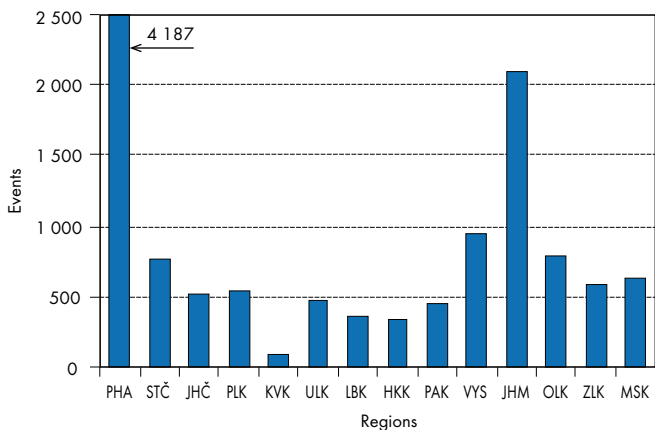


# TOURISM

	2012 <sup>1)</sup>	2013 <sup>1)</sup>	2014	2015
Enterprises in accommodation and food and beverage service activities (CZ-NACE divisions 55, 56)	60 501	58 866	59 008	.
With 250+ employees	18	15	18	.
Collective accommodation establishments	10 057	9 970	9 013	9 163
Hotels*****	56	56	57	58
Hotels****	539	553	557	601
Other hotels and boarding houses	5 755	5 692	5 219	5 333
Tourist camp-sites	514	506	513	516
Holiday dwellings and hostels	1 117	1 113	993	995
Bed places in collective accommodation establishments (permanent, excl. extra beds)	560 401	554 523	519 909	529 250
In hotels*****	12 431	12 417	12 661	12 561
In hotels****	68 575	70 557	71 970	75 921
In other hotels and boarding houses	238 686	234 901	221 799	225 728
In tourist camp-sites	31 208	31 472	31 917	32 406
In holiday dwellings and hostels	69 669	70 123	62 684	63 110
Places for tents and caravans	50 282	49 638	50 837	48 585
In tourist camp-sites	46 984	46 537	47 618	46 441
Guests in collective accommodation establishments (thous. persons)	15 099	15 408	15 587	17 196
In hotels*****	1 050	1 088	1 174	1 189
In hotels****	4 454	4 577	4 771	5 231
Non-residents	7 647	7 852	8 096	8 707
Number of overnight stays of the guests (thous.)	43 278	43 308	42 947	47 094
Non-residents	21 794	22 145	22 110	23 287

<sup>1)</sup> A data revision was made for 2012 and 2013.

## CONFERENCES IN COLLECTIVE ACCOMMODATION ESTABLISHMENTS IN 2015



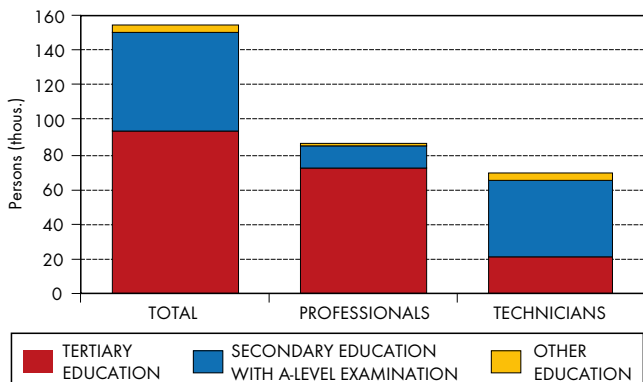
# INFORMATION SOCIETY

Reference period: January of a given year	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>1)</sup>
Enterprises <sup>2)</sup> with (%):				
Broadband Internet connection	95.2	96.7	97.9	97.7
Speed 2 Mb/s and higher	90.4	93.7	93.8	93.9
Using ADSL	66.4	63.5	65.7	59.0
Websites	80.2	82.8	82.7	82.2
Employees using the Internet (%)	36.9	38.8	38.3	36.9

<sup>1)</sup> Preliminary data.

<sup>2)</sup> Share in the total number of enterprises with 10+ employees.

## STRUCTURE OF ICT SPECIALISTS IN 2015



Reference period: 2nd quarter of a given year	2013	2014	2015	2016 <sup>1)</sup>
Households having (%)				
PC	68.1	72.4	73.1	75.6
Internet connection	67.0	72.1	73.1	76.1
Persons (aged 16+ years) using the Internet (%)	70.4	74.2	75.7	76.5
16–24 years	96.5	98.0	97.0	96.3
25–34 years	91.6	95.8	95.4	94.5
35–44 years	91.0	92.2	93.9	94.8
45–54 years	81.2	84.4	86.7	89.7
55–64 years	57.6	64.0	68.0	69.0
65+ years	18.9	26.7	28.4	32.5
Selected activities carried out by individuals (16+ years) on the Internet (%)				
Sending/receiving e-mails	66.0	68.7	70.6	71.8
Social networking	34.3	36.9	37.4	41.4
Searching information on				
Goods and services	60.0	64.4	63.2	68.3
Travel and accommodation	41.3	44.0	44.6	47.0
Health	38.5	41.8	37.3	42.7
Reading online news, newspapers and magazines	60.1	64.0	65.2	62.2
Internet banking	39.3	42.6	44.9	47.4
Internet shopping	34.4	39.3	41.9	43.6

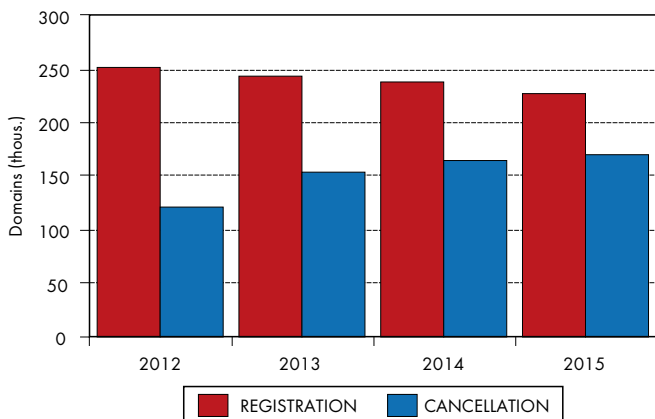
<sup>1)</sup> Preliminary data.

# COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGIES

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Fixed telephone lines, total <sup>1)</sup> (thous.)	1 515	1 119	1 022	993
Residential	765	649	589	522
Business	735	457	433	471
Public payphones	15	13	.	.
VoIP lines, total (thous.)	617	747	853	900
Residential	354	362	344	307
Business	263	385	509	593
Mobile network subscribers (active SIM cards), total (thous.)	13 506	13 411	13 518	14 017
Pre-paid cards only	5 358	5 195	5 055	4 893
National outgoing telephone traffic, total (mil. minutes)	17 648	19 257	21 567	21 362
From public fixed network <sup>1)</sup>	1 786	1 553	1 370	1 040
From mobile network	15 862	17 704	20 197	20 322
Short messages (SMS) sent (mil.)	7 534	9 013	8 463	8 394
Cable TV outlets, total (thous.)	1 399	1 465	1 493	1 681
Broadband fixed Internet subscriptions, total (thous.)	2 776	2 885	3 009	2 946
By means of:				
xDSL lines	952	953	953	943
Cable TV modem	524	518	527	541
Fixed wireless access (FWA, WiFi)	1 001	1 046	1 110	988
Optical fibre	299	368	420	473
Broadband mobile Internet subscriptions, total (thous.)	4 643	5 601	7 165	7 759
Registered domains in the CR (thous.)	1 010	1 100	1 173	1 230

<sup>1)</sup> Includes telephone services provided merely in the public switched telephone network (PSTN).

## REGISTRATION AND CANCELLATION OF DOMAINS .CZ

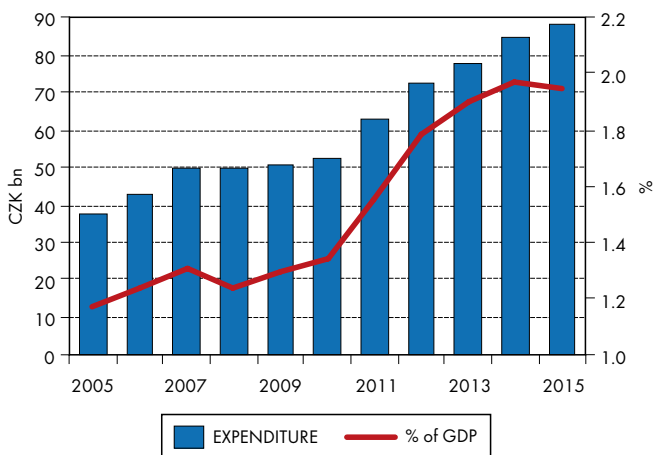


Source: CZ.NIC.

# SCIENCE AND RESEARCH

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Human resources in science and technology, total (thous. persons)	2 227	2 285	2 337	2 366
Persons with tertiary education	1 412	1 496	1 553	1 603
Persons employed in S&T occupations	1 573	1 595	1 626	1 632
Scientists and engineers	257	284	305	327
Age groups				
Under 34 years	87.2	95.6	100.8	105.2
35–54 years	123.0	133.6	144.0	164.3
55+ years	46.9	54.5	60.4	57.9

## R&D EXPENDITURE



	2012	2013	2014	2015 <sup>1)</sup>
Number of R&D performers, total	2 578	2 568	2 629	2 644
With R&D as principal activity	234	229	222	219
R&D expenditure, total (CZK bn)	72.4	77.9	85.1	88.7
Source of funds: government	26.6	27.0	28.0	28.6
R&D personnel as at 31 December (thous. persons, headcount)	87.5	92.7	97.4	100.1
By occupation				
Researchers	47.7	51.5	54.5	56.6
Technicians	26.9	27.6	29.5	29.6
Other personnel	13.0	13.6	13.4	13.9

<sup>1)</sup> Preliminary data.



# EDUCATION<sup>\*)</sup>

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Schools (number)				
Nursery schools	5 011	5 085	5 158	5 209
Basic schools	4 095	4 095	4 106	4 115
Secondary schools	1 347	1 331	1 310	1 304
Conservatoires	18	18	18	18
Higher professional schools	178	174	174	171
Universities <sup>1)</sup>	72	73	71	69
Children, pupils, and students at				
Nursery schools	354 340	363 568	367 603	367 361
Basic schools	807 950	827 654	854 137	880 251
Secondary schools	470 754	448 792	435 542	427 107
Programmes				
with apprenticeship certificate <sup>2)</sup>	100 558	97 491	94 759	91 841
with A-level examination (general)	131 013	128 527	127 666	128 045
with A-level examination (technical) <sup>2)</sup>	207 052	194 326	188 319	184 583
Conservatoires	3 655	3 690	3 752	3 733
Higher professional schools	28 980	28 332	26 964	24 786
Public and private universities	381 029	367 906	347 339	326 909
Study programmes				
Bachelor	235 476	224 672	207 489	192 710
Master	124 467	121 809	118 387	112 940
Doctoral	24 795	24 719	24 211	23 887
Teachers <sup>3)</sup> and lecturers at				
Nursery schools	27 739.2	28 583.0	29 283.4	29 513.8
Basic schools	57 668.9	58 269.1	59 128.7	60 220.7
Secondary schools	41 788.8	40 214.1	39 070.1	38 385.9
Conservatoires	1 126.6	1 157.9	1 063.4	1 062.9
Higher professional schools	1 876.0	1 782.5	1 742.5	1 667.3
Public universities				
Professors and readers	5 005.2	4 999.5	4 891.5	5 032.6
Other teaching staff	10 130.7	9 786.2	9 619.3	9 862.7
Public expenditure on education (CZK mil.; current prices)	171 370	172 805	178 713	182 848

<sup>\*)</sup> Source: Ministry of Education, Youth, and Sports.

<sup>1)</sup> All universities, i. e. public, private, and state universities.

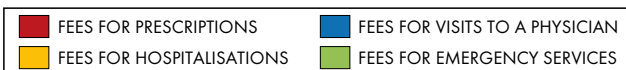
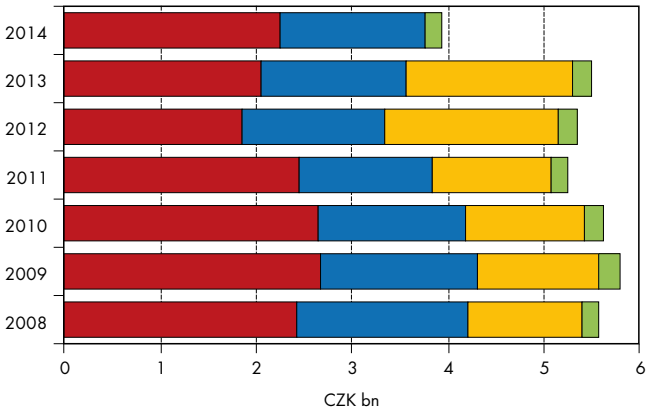
<sup>2)</sup> Including shortened courses.

<sup>3)</sup> Full-time equivalent.

# HEALTH

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Population per physician (excl. dentists)	261	259	259	256
Population per dentist	1 380	1 389	1 445	1 393
Beds in hospitals, total	58 832	56 807	56 586	56 960
per 1 000 population	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
Cases of hospitalisation in hospitals (thous. persons)	2 235	2 244	2 287	2 250
Days of treatment in hospitals (thous.)	14 365	14 238	14 356	14 027
Average time of treatment in hospitals (days)	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2
Beds in balneological institutions	23 589	20 492	19 053	19 509
Patients in balneological institutions	360 537	377 552	380 170	347 377
Foreigners	158 884	165 623	152 391	126 458
New notified cases of incapacity for work per 100 sickness-insured persons	27.4	30.0	29.5	34.7
Average duration of 1 case of incapacity for work (calendar days)	46.1	44.0	45.8	42.7
Average percentage of incapacity for work	3.45	3.62	3.70	4.06

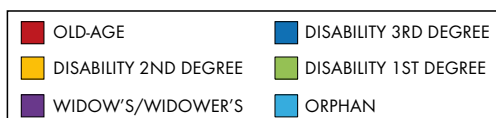
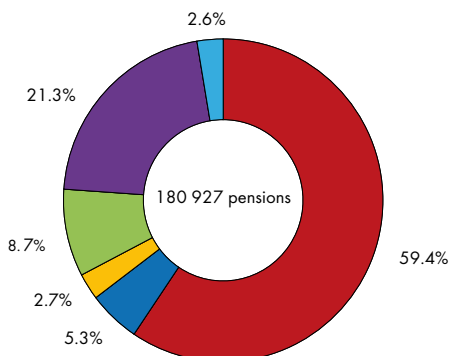
## PATIENTS' EXPENDITURE ON REGULATION FEES



# SOCIAL SECURITY

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Average numbers of the sickness insured (thous. persons)	4 472	4 440	4 464	4 507
Employees	4 352	4 331	4 358	4 418
Own-account workers (sickness insured)	120	109	106	89
Expenditure on pension insurance benefits (CZK mil.)	372 753	373 435	376 406	385 520
Old-age pensions	299 076	301 510	305 690	314 108
Disability pensions	45 476	44 500	43 695	44 165
Widow's and widower's pensions	23 906	23 903	23 750	23 988
Expenditure on sickness insurance scheme benefits (CZK mil.)	19 377	20 143	22 077	24 110
Sickness benefit	11 465	12 035	13 881	15 428
Carer's allowance	682	843	854	1 062
Statutory maternity pay	7 224	7 258	7 334	7 611
Expenditure on state social support benefits and foster care benefits (CZK mil.)	35 456	37 279	37 500	37 632
Child allowance	3 332	3 329	3 207	3 057
Parental allowance	24 950	24 336	22 913	22 480
Care benefit (CZK mil.)	18 391	19 545	20 402	21 167

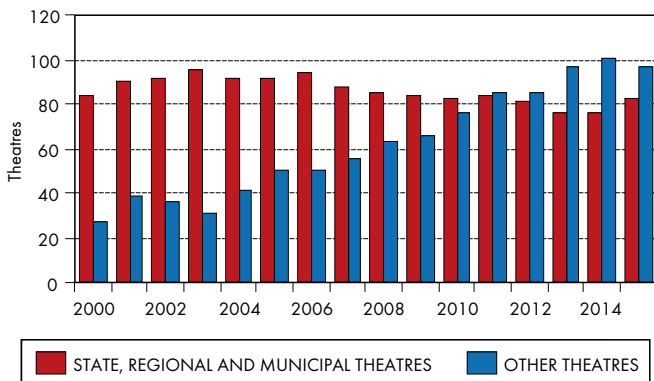
## NEW PENSIONS GRANTED IN 2015



# CULTURE

	2012	2013	2014	2015
State, regional, and municipal theatres	39	37	36	40
Permanent theatres	81	77	76	83
Seats	22 090	22 502	22 787	22 604
Theatre companies	67	66	66	66
Performances of Czech companies	12 784	12 369	12 499	12 956
Titles	1 322	1 241	1 302	1 392
First nights	344	342	352	369
Attendance (thous.)	3 607	3 589	3 566	3 632
Other theatres	114	115	116	115
Permanent theatres	85	97	101	97
Performances of Czech companies	15 521	15 962	15 752	16 159
Titles	1 505	1 589	1 580	1 562
First nights	327	336	321	276
Museums, monuments, and galleries	502	512	509	484
Expositions and exhibitions	6 014	6 076	6 199	6 319
Attendance (thous.)	9 577	10 490	11 651	11 768
Castles and other historical monuments used for cultural purposes	295	297	308	315
Attendance (thous.)	11 627	10 673	11 991	13 006
Public libraries				
Libraries	5 401	5 381	5 360	5 354
Branches of libraries	897	893	891	895
Library items (thous.)	64 253	64 398	64 741	64 832
Loans (thous.)	66 258	64 208	62 614	60 045
Registered readers (thous.)	1 450	1 430	1 436	1 412
Zoological gardens	15	15	15	15
Visitors (thous.)	5 297	5 067	5 742	5 720
Cinemas	624	637	629	633
Attendance (thous.)	11 182	11 058	11 559	12 958
Press (titles)				
Newspapers and journals (periodicals)	5 028	5 017	5 127	5 182
Books (non-periodicals)	17 247	17 876	18 379	18 282

## PERMANENT THEATRES



# ORGANIZATIONAL STRUCTURE OF THE NATIONAL ECONOMY

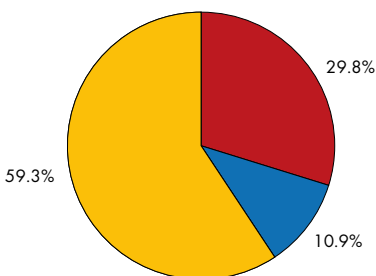
as at 31 December	2012	2013	2014	2015
Number of businesses, total	2 727 654	2 694 737	2 733 459	2 768 953
Legal persons	721 927	681 347	654 286	681 016
Natural persons	2 005 727	2 013 390	2 079 173	2 087 937
By legal form				
Private entrepreneurs in business under the Trade Act	1 868 242	1 749 865	1 798 199	1 825 627
Agricultural entrepreneurs – natural persons	35 629	34 290	35 242	43 005
Business companies and partnerships	382 478	399 571	419 444	440 757
Joint-stock companies	25 057	25 255	25 439	25 710
Cooperatives	15 362	15 216	15 154	14 831
State-owned enterprises	289	241	223	207
By sector				
Public enterprises and corporations	1 884	1 832	1 847	1 862
Private enterprises and corporations	537 780	473 822	439 147	460 135
Foreign controlled	195 854	127 739	73 726	79 411
General government	17 601	17 559	17 499	17 451
Non-profit institutions serving households	128 062	133 302	137 521	140 480
Households	2 042 056	2 067 951	2 137 386	2 148 967
By size of business				
Number of employees				
0 (incl. businesses, which have not reported their numbers of employees)	2 444 857	2 416 760	2 449 884	2 486 133
1–5	197 403	194 196	200 067	198 755
6–19	54 383	53 146	52 926	53 349
20–249	28 872	28 482	28 386	28 457
250+	2 139	2 153	2 196	2 259
Businesses with identified activity	1 513 556	1 470 929	1 446 293	1 439 747
Selected legal forms	1 513 556	1 470 929	1 446 293	1 439 747
State-owned enterprises	196	167	142	126
Joint-stock companies	20 903	21 261	20 731	20 330
Private entrepreneurs in business under the Trade Act	957 079	863 038	886 555	893 351

# JUSTICE, CRIME, ACCIDENTS

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Persons prosecuted <sup>1)</sup> (incl. cases settled in shortened preparatory procedure)	103 179	105 703	103 417	91 421
Persons accused	95 189	98 034	96 227	84 327
Persons convicted, total <sup>1)</sup>	71 471	77 976	72 825	65 569
Females	9 425	10 957	10 442	9 882
Juveniles	2 186	1 983	1 593	1 403
Sentenced to				
Imprisonment	11 602	8 579	9 568	9 531
Probation order	45 675	57 465	50 203	43 802

<sup>1)</sup> Source: Ministry of Justice.

## FIRES BY PLACE OF IGNITION IN 2015



■ BUILDINGS AND STRUCTURES   
 ■ VEHICLES   
 ■ OPEN SPACE

	2012	2013	2014	2015
Road accidents, total <sup>1)</sup>	81 404	84 398	85 859	93 067
Involving death or injury	20 504	20 342	21 054	21 561
Persons: Killed (death within 30 days of the accident)	742	654	688	738
Seriously injured	2 986	2 782	2 762	2 540
Slightly injured	22 590	22 577	23 655	24 426
Property damage (CZK mil.)	4 875	4 938	4 933	5 439
Fires, total <sup>2)</sup>	20 492	17 105	17 388	20 232
In: Agriculture <sup>3)</sup>	575	501	594	3 424
Forestry <sup>3)</sup>	374	205	265	1 901
Industry	744	760	757	861
Construction	81	64	61	116
Trade	158	150	143	196
Transport, communications	1 752	1 836	1 783	2 048
Households, residential houses <sup>3)</sup>	2 684	2 422	2 652	5 279
Persons: Killed	125	111	114	115
Injured	1 286	1 189	1 179	1 449
Rescued	5 195	3 739	6 693	10 997
Direct damage (CZK mil.)	2 862	2 402	2 198	2 496
Salvaged values (CZK mil.)	10 638	13 342	11 534	11 093

<sup>1)</sup> Source: Police Presidium of the CR, Traffic Police Directorate.

<sup>2)</sup> Source: Ministry of the Interior – General Directorate of the Fire and Rescue Service of the CR.

<sup>3)</sup> In 2010–2014 fires involving no damage; deaths and injuries were not included.

# SELECTED CZSO PUBLICATIONS

## **Statistical Yearbook of the Czech Republic 2016**

Data on the state and development of the most important areas of economic, social, and cultural life in the Czech Republic; long-term time series (2000–2015) of selected national economy indicators. Czech-English version. Brought out on CD-ROM, too.

## **Information Economy in Figures 2016**

Basic overview of the state and development of the following areas: ICT specialists, expenditure, investment, research and development, ICT patents, ICT external trade, ICT sector. English version. Free.

## **Indicators of Social and Economic Development of the Czech Republic**

Time series (2000–2016) and quarterly (monthly) data on selected national economy indicators since 2010. Czech-English version.

## **External Trade of the Czech Republic – annual data 2015**

Final data on external trade of the CR in total, by group of countries and commodity structure. Czech-English version.

## **Statistika: Statistics and Economy Journal**

Peer reviewed scientific quarterly journal of the Czech Statistical Office published since 1964. English version only.

## **Foreigners in the Czech Republic 2016**

Time series of statistical data from many areas relating to foreigners in the CR, incl. data for 2015. Czech-English version. The publication is free; its preparation was funded from resources appropriated to the CZSO for integration of foreigners.

## **Demographic Yearbook of the Czech Republic 2015**

Source publication with detailed information on natural increase and migration of the population incl. causes of death according to the ICD-10. Published without interruption since 1919. Czech-English version.

## **First Hand Figures Prague 2015**

Promotion booklet containing the first available data for Prague, its administrative districts and city parts for 2015. English version. Free.

## **Czech Republic in International Comparison 2016**

International comparison of the Czech Republic with other countries, especially with the European Union Member States. A wide range of data from many statistical domains. Czech-English version.

## **Food Consumption 2015**

Total food consumption per capita in the period 2007–2015. Czech-English version.

If you are interested in the above-mentioned or other publications, contact us at:

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